

# South Africa - AHRI HDSS:Individual Health Surveillance HIV All

**Sweetness H Dube**

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

AHRI.RD05-99.HDSS.HIV.All

### TITLE

AHRI HDSS:Individual Health Surveillance HIV All

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
South Africa	ZA

### ABSTRACT

The Africa Centre Demographic Information System (ACDIS) was established in 2000 by the Africa Health Research Institute (AHRI; formerly the Africa Centre for Health and Population Studies) covering a population of approximately 85,0000 residents and non-residents from an area 438km<sup>2</sup> in size in uMkhanyakude district, KwaZulu-Natal province, South Africa. In 2017, this area was expanded to 845km<sup>2</sup> and renamed to Population Intervention Programme (PIP) with approximately 140,000 individuals in 20,000 households (as of 2018) which included communities of a cluster randomized trial of HIV treatment. In 2017 the surveillance system was incorporated into the South African Population Research Infrastructure Network (SAPRIN) and is now known as the AHRI HDSS (Health and demographic surveillance system). A sea change in the research operations has been implemented from 2017 and include the following:

- Capturing questionnaire data electronically, and addition and modification of the survey questions. Questionnaires are administered on tablet computers using the Research Electronic Data Capture (REDCap) system. Sexual behaviour and other sensitive questions are collected by computer-assisted self-interview. Questions have been added to the household survey on receipt of government grants, food security and experience of violence. The verbal autopsy (VA) questionnaire (administered routinely for all deaths) has been updated to conform to WHO 2016 and later the 2020 standards. In the individual survey, questions have been added about diagnoses and treatment of HIV, TB, hypertension and diabetes, and old questions dropped. Most recently (April 2020), COVID-19 surveillance has been introduced.
- Offering home-based HIV counselling and testing (HCT) during the survey visit. At the annual home visit, all resident household members aged ≥15 years who are not on ART are offered HCT, even if they do not participate in the survey. Individuals who test positive and not currently on ART are referred to HIV care at a clinic in the surveillance area. They are also asked to consent to facilitated linkage through AHRI's new AHRILink system.
- Capturing of clinic attendance in the PIP area. AHRI implemented the AHRILink system in 2017, to collect the date and reason for attendance of all individuals who attend one of the 11 clinics in the PIP study area. Consenting individuals who are referred to care after HCT, or other screening tests, and do not attend a clinic within 10 days are sent a reminder text message; those who have still not attended within 30 days are contacted by telephone by a trained counsellor and encouraged to attend for care.

Between 2003 and 2016, the annual Individual Health surveillance involved drawing, at the start of each data collection surveillance round, an "Eligibility List" of all adult eligible individuals, and then, during the data collection round, attempting to contact those individuals. From 2017, the approach has changed, and the eligibility list is drawn at the start of the data collection week. Inevitably, some will have died, moved away, become very sick etc. even before the Eligibility List is drawn (since we only contact households three times per year, two contacts are through the call centre and one contact is through a physical visit to the homestead). Eligibility criteria for inclusion into the Eligibility List has changed over the years. Between 2003 and 2011, residents' males aged 15 and 54 and resident females aged 15 and 49 were included. A 10% stratified sample of non-residents was also included. From 2012, all resident individuals aged 15 years and above are included.

Note: The data user is encouraged to read the data documentation for each individual dataset to understand the Eligibility Criteria which was used in each of the survey data collection rounds.

Individuals are free to refuse to participate in and to withdraw from the individual component, without any impact on routine health care or other services to which they are entitled. If a household refuses to participate in the household component, its members will not be invited to participate in the individual component during that same household visit. Residents wishing to participate in the individual surveys will be able to independently access the mobile clinics, where the informed consent process and all individual-level study procedures are conducted.

While the annual HIV surveillance datasets include everyone in the Eligibility Lists, the overall HIV dataset, Women General Health and Men General Health only include those individuals who were contacted to the extent that they themselves could be asked whether or not they wanted to participate. Note, though, that cases where contact is made, but the individual or head of Household etc, then refuse to participate are included in the women General Health and Men's General Health datasets. The records will have RefusedAll = Y.

Users of these datasets are strongly encouraged to refer to the questionnaires included in the documentation for the annual datasets to check carefully for any changes in question wording, ordering, options offered etc. This document does not attempt to describe every single change and variation.

#### KIND OF DATA

Surveillance data

#### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

AHRI HDSS Individual surveillance eligible individuals

## Version

#### VERSION DESCRIPTION

v1.0.0

## Scope

#### TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
HIV, Population, Surveillance, HIV Incidence, HIV prevalence, Epidemiology, Africa, Demography, information systems, South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Medical, Population Intervention	Africa Health Research Institute	www.ahri.org

#### KEYWORDS

Keyword	Vocabulary	URI
South Africa, Surveillance, Epidemiology, HIV, Population Cohort	Africa Health Research Institute	www.ahri.org

## Coverage

#### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

AHRI's Demographic Surveillance Area (DSA) is situated in Mtubatuba local authority, uMkhanyakude district, KwaZulu-Natal province which is approximately 200km north of Durban.

For more refer:

1. Dickman Gareta, Kathy Baisley, Thobeka Mngomezulu, Theresa Smit, Thandeka Khoza, Siyabonga Nxumalo, Jaco Dreyer, Sweetness Dube, Nomathamsanqa Majozi, Gregory Ording-Jespersion, Eugene Ehlers, Guy Harling, Maryam Shahmanesh, Mark Siedner, Willem Hanekom, Kobus Herbst, Cohort Profile Update: Africa Centre Demographic Information System (ACDIS) and population-based HIV survey, International Journal of Epidemiology, Volume 50, Issue 1, February 2021, Pages 33-34, <<https://doi.org/10.1093/ije/dyaa264>>
2. Tanser F, Hosegood V, Bärnighausen T, Herbst K, Nyirenda M, Muhwava W, Newell C, Viljoen J, Mutevedzi T, Newell ML. Cohort Profile: Africa Centre Demographic Information System (ACDIS) and population-based HIV survey. Int J Epidemiol. 2008 Oct;37(5):956-62. doi: 10.1093/ije/dym211. Epub 2007 Nov 12. PMID: 17998242; PMCID: PMC2557060.
3. Iwuji CC, Orne-Gliemann J, Larmarange J, Balestre E, Thiebaut R, Tanser F, Okesola N, Makowa T, Dreyer J, Herbst K, McGrath N, Bärnighausen T, Boyer S, De Oliveira T, Rekacewicz C, Bazin B, Newell ML, Pillay D, Dabis F; ANRS 12249 TasP Study Group. Universal test and treat and the HIV epidemic in rural South Africa: a phase 4, open-label, community cluster randomised trial. Lancet HIV. 2018 Mar;5(3):e116-e125. doi: 10.1016/S2352-3018(17)30205-9. Epub 2017 Nov 30. PMID: 29199100.

## UNIVERSE

All resident household members from AHRI's DSA who met eligibility criteria and gave informed consent for their surveillance participation.

## Producers and sponsors

## PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Dr Abraham Jacobus Herbst	Africa Health Research Institute
Prof. Willem Hanekom	Africa Health Research Institute
Prof. Janet Seeley	Africa Health Research Institute
Prof. Maryam Shahmanesh	Africa Health Research Institute
Dr. Guy Harling	Africa Health Research Institute
Dr. Mark Siedner	Africa Health Research Institute

## PRODUCERS

Name
Africa Health Research Institute

## FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation	Role
Welcome Trust	WT	Funder
DSI-MRC South African Population Research Infrastructure Network	SAPRIN	Funder

## OTHER IDENTIFICATIONS/ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Name	Affiliation	Role
Thobeka Mngomezulu	AHRI	Data collection
Phumzile Dlamini	AHRI	Data collection
Lindiwe Sithole	AHRI	Data collection
Bonginkosi Ntimane	AHRI	Data quality
Njabulo Myeni	AHRI	Data quality
Eugene Ehlers	AHRI	Software Development
Eugene Prenzler	AHRI	Data Analytics
Brendan Gilbert	AHRI	IT infrastructure
Sweetness Dube	AHRI	Data documentation
Siyabonga Nxumalo	AHRI	Research Data management
Dickman Gareta	AHRI	Research Data management
Kathy Baisley	AHRI	Statistics

## Sampling

## SAMPLING PROCEDURE

All individuals meeting the eligibility criteria described in the abstract

## Data Collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2001-02-21	2023-05-05

## Data Processing

### DATA EDITING

Surveillance data is processed and stored on servers under the physical control of AHRI until datasets are made available on the data repository. The data is de-identified and can then be downloaded for processing on the data user's computer.

Data is stored on industry-standard relational databases with data integrity and user authentication for access control. Data is replicated on at least a daily basis to the Durban site of the Institution to provide secure offsite storage of data. Transactional logs are backed up every 30 minutes to enable recovery of data in the event of equipment failure.

All users of the system are authenticated through individual passwords with minimum complexity and regular change rules (passwords must be at least eight digits, with a mix of small and capital letters, at least one numeric or non-alphabetic digit and changed at least every 45 days). AHRI uses industry standard malware and intrusion detection with at least annual penetration tests by a reputable outside security audit company.

Both at the Institute and for the clinic-based data collection, a client-server architecture is implemented where data is not stored on laptops or local workstation, but only on a central server with restricted physical access. Specifically, at the clinics the local server is enclosed in a tamper-proof enclosure kept under lock and key. The server hard disk is encrypted.

## Access policy

### ACCESS CONDITIONS

Access to the data requires accurate completion of the online data access application form accessible on the AHRI Data repository (<<https://data.ahri.org/>>). Data users are required to abide by the data use conditions stipulated on the application for access to the data. Failure to do so may result in their data access privileges being revoked by the Data Custodian. In order to recognise the effort and intellectual contributions of AHRI investigators in producing and curating the data, users of AHRI data must acknowledge the source of the data and abide by the terms and conditions under which the data is accessed and must cite the dataset in publication using the citation provided as part of this documentation. All analytical datasets published on the AHRI Data Repository are assigned digital object identifier (DOIs) and the DOIs can be found on the Data Repository under Study Description tab - Access policy. AHRI data users are required to always cite the dataset using the relevant DOI.

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Herbst, K., Hanekom, W., Seeley, J., Shahmanesh, M., Harling, G., & Siedner, M. (2023). AHRI HDSS:Individual Health Surveillance HIV All [Data set]. Africa Health Research Institute. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.23664/AHRI.RD05-99.HDSS.HIV.ALL>

## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI.AHRI.RD05-99.HDSS.HIV.All

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation
Africa Health Research Institute	AHRI

**Data Dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Variables</b>
<b>RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All</b>	522921	51



**Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All**

Cases: 522921

Variables: 51

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V436	IntId	Unique Internal Id of Individual	
V437	VisitDate	Visit Date	
V438	DSRound	Demographic surveillance round	
V439	ResidencyBSIntId	Bounded Structure Id at the time of drawing eligibility list	
V440	Sex	Sex	
V441	AgeAtVisit	AgeAtVisit	
V442	FormRefused	FormRefused	
V443	HIVRefused	HIV Refused	
V444	HIVRefusedBy	HIV Refused By	
V445	HIVSpecimenType	HIV Specimen Type	
V446	HIVResult	HIV Result	
V447	FoodVoucherRecipient	Food Voucher Recipient	
V448	KnowsHIVStatus	KnowsHIVStatus	
V449	HeardAboutART	Heard About ART	
V450	KnowsWhereToObtainART	Knows Where To Obtain ART	
V451	CanNamePlaceToObtainART	Can Name Place To Obtain ART	
V452	ApprovesProvisionART	Approves Provision ART	
V453	BelievesARTMakeFeelBetter	Believes ART Make Feel Better	
V454	KnowsSomebodyPersonallyOnART	Knows Somebody Personally On ART	
V455	PreferredPlaceToTest	Preferred Place ToTest	
V456	PreferredPlaceToTestSpecify	Preferred Place To Test Specify	
V457	PreferredTestMethod	Preferred Test Method	
V458	BelievesARTImprovesHealth	Believes ART Improves Health	
V459	BelievesARTMakesTalkEasier	Believes ART Makes Talk Easier	
V460	WhenLastTested	When Last Tested	
V461	WhereLastTested	Where Last Tested	
V462	WhereLastTestedSpecify	Where Last Tested Specify	
V463	HeardOfUbumbanoLwentsha	Heard Of Ubumbano Lwentsha	
V464	AttendedUbumbanoLwentsha	Attended Ubumbano Lwentsha	
V465	TestMoreIfARTImmediately	Test More If ART Immediately	
V466	TestEasierIfARTImmediately	Test Easier If ART Immediately	
V467	HIVSpecimenCollec	Was HIV Specimen Collected?	
V468	RapidTestDone	Was Rapid Test Done?	
V469	RapidTestIndivCoup	Was testing performed Individually or as a Couple?	
V470	AQ1RapidTestResult	AQ1 Rapid Test Result	
V471	AQ2RapidTestResult	AQ2 Rapid Test Result	
V472	Abon1RapidTestResult	Abon1 Rapid Test Result	
V473	Abon2RapidTestResult	Abon2 Rapid Test Result	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V474	RapidHIVResult	HIV Rapid Test Result	
V475	ElisaSampleCollec	Was Elisa Sample Collected?	
V476	ElisaSampleDate	Elisa Sample Date	
V477	ElisaHIVTestResult	Elisa HIV Test Result	
V478	ElisaSampleCollecRep	Was Elisa Sample Collec Rep	
V479	RepElisaHIVTestResult	Repeat Elisa HIV Test Result	
V480	ReceivedHIVTestResult	Have you ever received a test result for HIV?	
V481	HadPosHIVResult	Have you ever had a positive HIV test result?	
V482	CurrentlyOnART	Are you currently receiving ART?	
V483	When1stHIVPosResult	When was your first positive test result?	
V484	WhenLastHIVNegResult	When was your last negative test result?	
V485	WhenARTInitiated	When did you first start ART?	
V486	PlaceCurrentlyReceiveART	Where do you currently receive your ART from?	

Total: 51



**IINTID: Unique Internal Id of Individual****Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All****Overview**

Valid: 522921 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 14 Maximum: 269883 Mean: 76444.196 Standard deviation: 56442.226

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 14 - 269883 Format: Numeric

**VISITDATE: Visit Date****Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All****Overview**

Valid: 522921 Minimum: 2001-02-21 Maximum: 2023-05-05

Type: Discrete Width: 11 Range: - Format: character

**DSROUND: Demographic surveillance round****Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All****Overview**

Valid: 522919 Invalid: 2 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 120 Mean: 107.793 Standard deviation: 19.191

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 3 - 120 Format: Numeric

**RESIDENCYBSINTID: Bounded Structure Id at the time of drawing eligibility list****Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All****Overview**

Valid: 496809 Invalid: 26112 Minimum: 11 Maximum: 354512 Mean: 10190.062 Standard deviation: 15355.954

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 11 - 354512 Format: Numeric

**SEX: Sex****Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All****Overview**

Valid: 522921 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	202549	38.7%

2	Female	320372	61.3%
9	Unknown	0	0%

### AGEATVISIT: AgeAtVisit

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

#### Overview

Valid: 522921 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 999 Mean: 36.571 Standard deviation: 18.39  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 0 - 999 Format: Numeric

### FORMREFUSED: FormRefused

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

#### Overview

Valid: 522921 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	120339	23%
2	No	234373	44.8%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%
92	Deprecated	0	0%
93	Refused	0	0%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	0	0%
96	Other	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	7	0%
98	Don?t know	0	0%
99	Missing	168202	32.2%

### HIVREFUSED: HIV Refused

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

#### Overview

Valid: 522921 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	173271	33.1%
2	No	219843	42%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%
92	Deprecated	0	0%
93	Refused	0	0%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	154	0%
96	Other	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	129653	24.8%
98	Don?t know	0	0%
99	Missing	0	0%

### HIVREFUSED BY: HIV Refused By

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

#### Overview

Valid: 522921 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Self	153169	29.3%
2	Partner	1571	0.3%
3	HH head	3485	0.7%
4	BS owner	2078	0.4%
5	Other	2986	0.6%
97	Not applicable	334844	64%
99	Missing	24788	4.7%

### HIVSPECIMENTYPE: HIV Specimen Type

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

**Overview**

Valid: 522389 Invalid: 532  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Dried Blood Spot	298250	57.1%
2	Microcapillary - Individual	10372	2%
3	Microcapillary - Pooled	5	0%
4	Oral	154	0%
5	Venous	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	213608	40.9%
99	Missing	0	0%
Sysmiss		532	

**HIVRESULT: HIV Result**

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

**Overview**

Valid: 520737 Invalid: 2184  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Negative	160778	30.9%
1	Positive	54610	10.5%
2	Indeterminate	374	0.1%
3	Insufficient sample volume	147	0%
4	Spurious (probably not this person)	115	0%
5	Spurious negative(HIV reverse seroconversion)	6	0%
6	Spurious positive(HIV reverse seroconversion)	10	0%
92	Deprecated	0	0%
93	Refused	0	0%
97	Not applicable	300934	57.8%
99	Missing	3763	0.7%
Sysmiss		2184	

**FOODVOUCHERRECIPIENT: Food Voucher Recipient****Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All****Overview**

Valid: 410690    Invalid: 112231  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 1 - 99    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1942	0.5%
2	No	2956	0.7%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%
92	Deprecated	221830	54%
93	Refused	0	0%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	0	0%
96	Other	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	183962	44.8%
98	Don?t know	0	0%
99	Missing	0	0%
Sysmiss		112231	

**KNOWSHIVSTATUS: KnowsHIVStatus****Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All****Overview**

Valid: 342043    Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 1 - 99    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	91626	26.8%
2	No	76196	22.3%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%
92	Deprecated	0	0%

93	Refused	41486	12.1%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	0	0%
96	Other	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	130433	38.1%
98	Don?t know	0	0%
99	Missing	2302	0.7%
Sysmiss		180878	

## HEARDABOUTART: Heard About ART

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	136841	40%
2	No	29819	8.7%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%
92	Deprecated	0	0%
93	Refused	42368	12.4%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	0	0%
96	Other	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	131174	38.4%
98	Don?t know	0	0%
99	Missing	1841	0.5%
Sysmiss		180878	

## KNOWSWHERETOBTAINART: Knows Where To ObtainART

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	121536	35.5%
2	No	14884	4.4%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%
92	Deprecated	0	0%
93	Refused	14873	4.3%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	0	0%
96	Other	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	189109	55.3%
98	Don?t know	0	0%
99	Missing	1641	0.5%
Sysmiss		180878	

## CANNAMEPLACETOBTAINART: Can Name Place To Obtain ART

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	21199	6.2%
2	No	4189	1.2%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%
92	Deprecated	0	0%
93	Refused	14592	4.3%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	175334	51.3%
96	Other	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	126729	37.1%
98	Don?t know	0	0%
99	Missing	0	0%

Sysmiss		180878	
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## APPROVESPROVISIONART: Approves Provision ART

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	30183	8.8%
2	No	890	0.3%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%
92	Deprecated	125635	36.7%
93	Refused	14687	4.3%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	168745	49.3%
96	Other	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	1091	0.3%
98	Don?t know	812	0.2%
99	Missing	0	0%
Sysmiss		180878	

## BELIEVESARTMAKEFEELBETTER: Believes ART Make Feel Better

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	26701	7.8%
2	No	2614	0.8%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%

92	Deprecated	0	0%
93	Refused	14695	4.3%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	168967	49.4%
96	Other	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	126726	37%
98	Don?t know	2340	0.7%
99	Missing	0	0%
Sysmiss		180878	

## KNOWSSOMEBODYPERSONALLYONART: Knows Somebody Personally On ART

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	13992	4.1%
2	No	18028	5.3%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%
92	Deprecated	0	0%
93	Refused	14663	4.3%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	168635	49.3%
96	Other	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	126725	37%
98	Don?t know	0	0%
99	Missing	0	0%
Sysmiss		180878	

## PREFERREDPLACETOTEST: Preferred Place ToTest

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	At Counselling Centre	1138	0.3%
2	At Clinic	82511	24.1%
3	Deprecated (i.e. Pre-2009)	125635	36.7%
4	Don't know	705	0.2%
5	At home	26308	7.7%
6	At Hospital	1073	0.3%
7	At Mobile Testing Unit	628	0.2%
8	At Private Doctor	3656	1.1%
93	Refused	14733	4.3%
96	Other	433	0.1%
99	Missing	85223	24.9%
Sysmiss		180878	

### PREFERREDPLACETOTESTSPECIFY: Preferred Place To Test Specify

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

#### Overview

Valid: 412 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 100 Range: - Format: character

### PREFERREDTESTMETHOD: Preferred Test Method

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

#### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Dried blood-spot test and pick-up result at a Counselling Centre	3048	0.9%
2	Deprecated (i.e. all 2010 onwards)	233796	68.4%
3	Dried blood-spot and home delivery of the result	6999	2%
4	VCT at home, performed by a HIV Counsellor	2219	0.6%
93	Refused	14674	4.3%

97	Not applicable (i.e. pre-2009)	81300	23.8%
99	Missing	7	0%
Sysmiss		180878	

## BELIEVESARTIMPROVESHEALTH: Believes ART Improves Health

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	99557	29.1%
2	No	848	0.2%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%
92	Deprecated	0	0%
93	Refused	126	0%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	0	0%
96	Other	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	144500	42.2%
98	Don?t know	3954	1.2%
99	Missing	93058	27.2%
Sysmiss		180878	

## BELIEVESARTMAKESTALKEASIER: Believes ART Makes Talk Easier

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	21622	6.3%

2	No	1494	0.4%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%
92	Deprecated	92808	27.1%
93	Refused	760	0.2%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	0	0%
96	Other	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	139186	40.7%
98	Don?t know	0	0%
99	Missing	86173	25.2%
Sysmiss		180878	

## WHENLASTTESTED: When Last Tested

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	6 months to 1 year ago	29968	8.8%
2	In last 6 months	23971	7%
3	More than a year ago	10683	3.1%
93	Refused	1693	0.5%
97	Not Applicable (i.e. pre-2010)	130483	38.1%
99	Missing	145245	42.5%
Sysmiss		180878	

## WERELASTTESTED: Where Last Tested

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	At Counselling Centre	775	0.2%
2	At Clinic	50895	14.9%
3	At home	5104	1.5%
4	At hospital	1788	0.5%
5	At Mobile Testing Unit	1582	0.5%
6	Not applicable (pre-2010)	130533	38.2%
7	At Private Doctor	2694	0.8%
8	At Ubumbano Lwentsha game	9	0%
92	Deprecated	0	0%
93	Refused	1473	0.4%
96	Other	1989	0.6%
98	Don't know	47	0%
99	Missing	145154	42.4%
Sysmiss		180878	

### WHERELASTTESTEDSPECIFY: Where Last Tested Specify

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

#### Overview

Valid: 1987 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 100 Range: - Format: character

### HEARDOFUBUMBANOLWENTSHA: Heard Of Ubumbano Lwentsha

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

#### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	4274	1.2%
2	No	10841	3.2%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%

92	Deprecated	218463	63.9%
93	Refused	0	0%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	0	0%
96	Other	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	108247	31.6%
98	Don?t know	0	0%
99	Missing	218	0.1%
Sysmiss		180878	

## ATTENDEUBUMBANOLWENTSHA: Attended Ubumbano Lwentsha

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1726	0.5%
2	No	13376	3.9%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%
92	Deprecated	218465	63.9%
93	Refused	0	0%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	0	0%
96	Other	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	108247	31.6%
98	Don?t know	0	0%
99	Missing	229	0.1%
Sysmiss		180878	

## TESTMOREIFARTIMMEDIATELY: Test More If ART Immediately

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	11183	3.3%
2	No	600	0.2%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%
92	Deprecated	218443	63.9%
93	Refused	0	0%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	0	0%
96	Other	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	108247	31.6%
98	Don?t know	0	0%
99	Missing	3570	1%
Sysmiss		180878	

## TESTEASIERIFARTIMMEDIATELY: Test Easier If ART Immediately

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	11126	3.3%
2	No	603	0.2%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%
92	Deprecated	218443	63.9%
93	Refused	0	0%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	0	0%
96	Other	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	108247	31.6%
98	Don?t know	0	0%
99	Missing	3624	1.1%

Sysmiss		180878	
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## HIVSPECIMENCOLLEC: Was HIV Specimen Collected?

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 78187 Invalid: 444734

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	78048	99.8%
2	No	139	0.2%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%
92	Deprecated	0	0%
93	Refused	0	0%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	0	0%
96	Other	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	0	0%
98	Don?t know	0	0%
99	Missing	0	0%
Sysmiss		444734	

## RAPIDTESTDONE: Was Rapid Test Done?

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 42898 Invalid: 480023

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	42460	99%
2	No	438	1%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%

92	Deprecated	0	0%
93	Refused	0	0%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	0	0%
96	Other	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	0	0%
98	Don?t know	0	0%
99	Missing	0	0%
Sysmiss		480023	

### RAPIDTESTINDIVCOUP: Was testing performed Individually or as a Couple?

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

#### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Individual	42140	12.3%
2	Couple	334	0.1%
95	Default	216408	63.3%
99	Missing	83161	24.3%
Sysmiss		180878	

### AQ1RAPIDTESTRESULT: AQ1 Rapid Test Result

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

#### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Negative	39873	11.7%
1	Positive	2548	0.7%

2	Indeterminate	0	0%
3	Insufficient sample volume	0	0%
4	Spurious (probably not this person)	23	0%
5	Spurious negative(HIV reverse seroconversion)	0	0%
6	Spurious positive(HIV reverse seroconversion)	0	0%
92	Deprecated	216408	63.3%
93	Refused	0	0%
97	Not applicable	0	0%
99	Missing	83191	24.3%
Sysmiss		180878	

## AQ2RAPIDTESTRESULT: AQ2 Rapid Test Result

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 342043    Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 0 - 99    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Negative	18	0%
1	Positive	4	0%
2	Indeterminate	0	0%
3	Insufficient sample volume	0	0%
4	Spurious (probably not this person)	7	0%
5	Spurious negative(HIV reverse seroconversion)	0	0%
6	Spurious positive(HIV reverse seroconversion)	0	0%
92	Deprecated	216408	63.3%
93	Refused	0	0%
97	Not applicable	0	0%
99	Missing	125606	36.7%
Sysmiss		180878	

## ABON1RAPIDTESTRESULT: Abon1 Rapid Test Result

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

**Overview**

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Negative	37801	11.1%
1	Positive	2422	0.7%
2	Indeterminate	0	0%
3	Insufficient sample volume	0	0%
4	Spurious (probably not this person)	22	0%
5	Spurious negative(HIV reverse seroconversion)	0	0%
6	Spurious positive(HIV reverse seroconversion)	0	0%
92	Deprecated	216408	63.3%
93	Refused	0	0%
97	Not applicable	0	0%
99	Missing	85390	25%
Sysmiss		180878	

**ABON2RAPIDTESTRESULT: Abon2 Rapid Test Result**

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

**Overview**

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Negative	19	0%
1	Positive	3	0%
2	Indeterminate	0	0%
3	Insufficient sample volume	0	0%
4	Spurious (probably not this person)	4	0%
5	Spurious negative(HIV reverse seroconversion)	0	0%
6	Spurious positive(HIV reverse seroconversion)	0	0%
92	Deprecated	216408	63.3%

93	Refused	0	0%
97	Not applicable	0	0%
99	Missing	125609	36.7%
Sysmiss		180878	

## RAPIDHIVRESULT: HIV Rapid Test Result

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Negative	38574	11.3%
1	Positive	2442	0.7%
2	Indeterminate	0	0%
3	Insufficient sample volume	94	0%
4	Spurious (probably not this person)	9	0%
5	Spurious negative(HIV reverse seroconversion)	0	0%
6	Spurious positive(HIV reverse seroconversion)	0	0%
92	Deprecated	216408	63.3%
93	Refused	0	0%
97	Not applicable	60470	17.7%
99	Missing	24046	7%
Sysmiss		180878	

## ELISASAMPLECOLLEC: Was Elisa Sample Collected?

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 94 Invalid: 522827  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes	83	88.3%
2	No	11	11.7%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%
92	Deprecated	0	0%
93	Refused	0	0%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	0	0%
96	Other	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	0	0%
98	Don?t know	0	0%
99	Missing	0	0%
Sysmiss		522827	

### ELISASAMPLEDATE: Elisa Sample Date

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

#### Overview

Valid: 83 Minimum: 2017-04-19 Maximum: 2023-04-06  
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Range: - Format: character

### ELISAHIVTESTRESULT: Elisa HIV Test Result

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

#### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Negative	35	0%
1	Positive	46	0%
2	Indeterminate	0	0%
3	Insufficient sample volume	0	0%
4	Spurious (probably not this person)	0	0%
5	Spurious negative(HIV reverse seroconversion)	0	0%
6	Spurious positive(HIV reverse seroconversion)	0	0%
92	Deprecated	0	0%
93	Refused	0	0%

97	Not applicable	216408	63.3%
99	Missing	125554	36.7%
Sysmiss		180878	

### ELISASAMPLECOLLECREP: Was Elisa Sample Collec Rep

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 522921  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: - Format: Numeric

### REPELISAHIVTESTRESULT: Repeat Elisa HIV Test Result

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

#### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Negative	0	0%
1	Positive	0	0%
2	Indeterminate	0	0%
3	Insufficient sample volume	0	0%
4	Spurious (probably not this person)	0	0%
5	Spurious negative(HIV reverse seroconversion)	0	0%
6	Spurious positive(HIV reverse seroconversion)	0	0%
92	Deprecated	0	0%
93	Refused	0	0%
97	Not applicable	216408	63.3%
99	Missing	125635	36.7%
Sysmiss		180878	

### RECEIVEDHIVTESTRESULT: Have you ever received a test result for HIV?

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

**Overview**

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	95111	27.8%
2	No	12927	3.8%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%
92	Deprecated	216408	63.3%
93	Refused	1216	0.4%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	0	0%
96	Other	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	0	0%
98	Don?t know	0	0%
99	Missing	16381	4.8%
Sysmiss		180878	

**HADPOSHIVRESULT: Have you ever had a positive HIV test result?**

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

**Overview**

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	23418	6.8%
2	No	83302	24.4%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%
92	Deprecated	216408	63.3%
93	Refused	2601	0.8%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	0	0%
96	Other	0	0%

97	Not Applicable	0	0%
98	Don?t know	0	0%
99	Missing	16314	4.8%
Sysmiss		180878	

**CURRENTLYONART: Are you currently receiving ART?**

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

**Overview**

Valid: 342043    Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 1 - 99    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	22118	6.5%
2	No	1267	0.4%
90	SpecialQuery	0	0%
92	Deprecated	216408	63.3%
93	Refused	47	0%
94	Query	0	0%
95	Default	0	0%
96	Other	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	0	0%
98	Don?t know	0	0%
99	Missing	102203	29.9%
Sysmiss		180878	

**WHEN1STHIVPOSRESULT: When was your first positive test result?**

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

**Overview**

Valid: 342043    Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 1 - 99    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	More than one year ago	1599	0.5%
2	Less than on year ago	21785	6.4%
3	Never got the results	0	0%
92	Deprecated	216408	63.3%
93	Refused	94	0%
99	Missing	102157	29.9%
Sysmiss		180878	

## WHENLASTHIVNEGRESULT: When was your last negative test result?

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More than one year ago	32124	9.4%
2	Less than on year ago	59462	17.4%
3	Never got the results	17699	5.2%
92	Deprecated	216408	63.3%
93	Refused	0	0%
99	Missing	16350	4.8%
Sysmiss		180878	

## WHENARTINITIATED: When did you first start ART?

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More than one year ago	681	0.2%
2	Less than on year ago	15113	4.4%

3	Never got the results	0	0%
92	Deprecated	216408	63.3%
93	Refused	0	0%
99	Missing	109841	32.1%
Sysmiss		180878	

## PLACECURRENTLYRECEIVEART: Where do you currently receive your ART from?

Data file: RD05-99 ACDIS HIV All

### Overview

Valid: 342043 Invalid: 180878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	At Counselling Centre	2901	0.8%
2	At Clinic	14	0%
3	At home	5	0%
4	At hospital	10	0%
5	At Mobile Testing Unit	35	0%
6	Not applicable (pre-2010)	14	0%
7	At Private Doctor	0	0%
8	At Ubumbano Lwentsha game	0	0%
92	Deprecated	216408	63.3%
93	Refused	4	0%
96	Other	0	0%
98	Don't know	0	0%
99	Missing	122652	35.9%
Sysmiss		180878	

# Download related resources

## Questionnaires

### Questionnaire:PIP Individual Component

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Title Questionnaire:PIP Individual Component  
Author(s) Sweetness H Dube  
Date 24/08/2023  
Country South Africa  
Language English  
Publisher(s) Sweetness H Dube  
Filename PIPIndividualComponent2022.pdf

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## Technical documents

### DDI:HIV All

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Title DDI:HIV All  
Author(s) Sweetness H Dube  
Date 24/08/2023  
Country South Africa  
Language English  
Publisher(s) Sweetness H Dube  
Filename AHRI.RD05-99.HDSS.HIV.All.pdf

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