

# South Africa - Distribution of urogenital schistosomiasis and HIV infection in a typical rural South African population with rapid increase in access to piped water and sanitation: Implications for public health

**Sweetness H Dube**

Report generated on: February 11, 2019

Visit our data catalog at: <https://data.africacentre.ac.za/index.php>

## Overview

### Identification

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**ID NUMBER**

AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### Version

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**VERSION DESCRIPTION**

V1.0.0

### Overview

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**ABSTRACT**

The dataset generated will be used to determine the distribution of schistosomiasis in the population (aged 15-50 years) and also used with the other datasets, will locate the hotspots for schisto-HIV coinfection in the population and also identify causal factors for the distribution.

**KIND OF DATA**

Survey Data

**UNITS OF ANALYSIS**

Demographic data, each participant was asked a set of questions on the history of bilharzia and also the understanding of it as well as frequency of water contact

Clinical data, each participant has one urine test results. None of the participants were tested twice.

**TOPICS**

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
Schistosomiasis-hiv coinfection distribution	Africa Health Research Institute	www.ahri.org

**KEYWORDS**

Tuberculosis

### Coverage

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**GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE**

uMkhanyakude district in northern KwaZulu-Natal

**UNIVERSE**

Individuals aged 15-50 years (both males and females) who are resident members of households in the AHRI DSS area

### Producers and Sponsors

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**PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)**

Name	Affiliation
Professor Frank Tanser	UCL; AHRI
Mr Siphon Zulu	UKZN; AHRI

**OTHER PRODUCER(S)**

Name	Affiliation	Role
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Name	Affiliation	Role
Africa Health Research Institute		

#### FUNDING

Name	Abbreviation	Role
Research Development Grant (UKZN)	RDG	Core funding
College of Health Sciences scholarship	CHS	Core funding
University Capacity Development Program	UCDP	Core funding

#### OTHER ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Name	Affiliation	Role
Dr. Kobus, Herbst	AHRI	Chief Information Officer
Dickman, Gareta	AHRI	Head of Research Data Management
Njabulo Dayi	AHRI	Data management, data cleaning

## Metadata Production

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#### METADATA PRODUCED BY

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Africa Health Research Institute	AHRI		

#### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI.AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

## **Sampling**

### **Sampling Procedure**

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All individuals aged 15-50 years who are resident members of households in the DSS area were eligible to participate in the schistosomiasis study.

## Questionnaires

No content available

## Data Collection

### Data Collection Dates

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<b>Start</b>	<b>End</b>	<b>Cycle</b>
2017-08-01	2018-03-29	N/A

## **Data Processing**

### Data Editing

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NA

## **Data Appraisal**

No content available

## **File Description**

## **Variable List**

## AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

Content  
 Cases 3701  
 Variable(s) 30  
 Structure Type:  
 Keys: ()  
 Version  
 Producer  
 Missing Data

## Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V80	llntID	Individual Identifier	contin	numeric	
V81	DoB	Date Of Birth	discrete	character	
V82	ca_sex	Sex	discrete	numeric	
V83	ca_age	Age	contin	numeric	
V84	ca_attmp1_fieldattmp	Conducting Contact Attempt - One	discrete	numeric	
V85	ca_attmp1_fielddatetime	Contact Attempt Date and Time	discrete	character	
V86	ca_attmp2_fieldattmp	Conducting Contact Attempt - Two	discrete	numeric	
V87	ca_attmp2_fielddatetime	Contact Attempt Date and Time	discrete	character	
V88	ca_attmp3_fieldattmp	Conducting Contact Attempt - Three	discrete	numeric	
V89	ca_attmp3_fielddatetime	Contact Attempt Date and Time	discrete	character	
V90	ca_premature_comp	Was this a Pre-mature completion?	discrete	numeric	
V91	ca_premature_reas	Reason for pre-mature completion	discrete	numeric	
V92	ca_particip_refused	Was participation refused?	discrete	numeric	
V93	ca_refused_by	Who refuse participation?	discrete	numeric	
V94	ca_visitdate	Visit Date	discrete	character	
V95	emancipation	Reason emancipated,	discrete	numeric	
V96	emancipated	Is participant emancipated	discrete	numeric	
V97	specimen_stored	To have my urine specimen stored	discrete	numeric	
V98	samples_used_in_future	To have my stored urine specimen be used by Africa Health Research Institute rese	discrete	numeric	
V99	urine_microscopy	To have my urine tested by microscopy and be informed of the results should I tes	discrete	numeric	
V100	agree_to_answer_questions	To answer questions on self-reported general health	discrete	numeric	
V101	knowledge_and_history_of_bilharz	To answer questions about knowledge and history of bilharzia	discrete	numeric	
V102	future_communication	To be contacted in future if certain parts of the information I provide today are	discrete	numeric	
V103	data_linkage	To allow Africa Health Research Institute to link my Department of Health clinic	discrete	numeric	
V104	know_bilharzia	Do you know what bilharzia is?	discrete	numeric	
V105	ever_had_bilharzia	Have you ever had bilharzia?	discrete	numeric	

<b>ID</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Format</b>	<b>Question</b>
V106	ever_had_urine	Have you ever had red urine?	discrete	numeric	
V107	had_bilharzia_in_last_year	Have you been treated for bilharzia in the last 12 months?	discrete	numeric	
V108	frequent_water_contact	How often (on average) do you have contact with rivers, dams, lakes or other wate	discrete	numeric	
V109	Result	Results	discrete	numeric	



## Individual Identifier (IIntID)

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3701
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 12	Minimum: 140
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 209213
Range: 140-209213	Mean: 78153.1
	Standard deviation: 50447.1

## Date Of Birth (DoB)

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3701
Format: character	Minimum: NaN
Width: 11	Maximum: NaN

## Sex (ca\_sex)

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3701
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 12	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

## Age (ca\_age)

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3701
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 12	Minimum: 15
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 51
Range: 15-51	Mean: 28.9
	Standard deviation: 10.1

## Conducting Contact Attempt - One (ca\_attmp1\_fieldattmp)

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3701
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 12	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

## Contact Attempt Date and Time (ca\_attmp1\_fielddatetime)

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

## Contact Attempt Date and Time (ca\_attmp1\_fielddatetime)

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3701
Format: character	Minimum: NaN
Width: 11	Maximum: NaN

## Conducting Contact Attempt - Two (ca\_attmp2\_fieldattmp)

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1594
Format: numeric	Invalid: 2107
Width: 12	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

## Contact Attempt Date and Time (ca\_attmp2\_fielddatetime)

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1121
Format: character	Minimum: NaN
Width: 11	Maximum: NaN

## Conducting Contact Attempt - Three (ca\_attmp3\_fieldattmp)

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 408
Format: numeric	Invalid: 3293
Width: 12	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

## Contact Attempt Date and Time (ca\_attmp3\_fielddatetime)

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 202
Format: character	Minimum: NaN
Width: 11	Maximum: NaN

## Was this a Pre-mature completion? (ca\_premature\_comp)

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### Overview

## Was this a Pre-mature completion? (ca\_premature\_comp)

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 3208  
Invalid: 493

## Reason for pre-mature completion (ca\_premature\_reas)

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-96

Valid cases: 357  
Invalid: 3344

## Was participation refused? (ca\_particip\_refused)

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2851  
Invalid: 850

## Who refuse participation? (ca\_refused\_by)

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-96

Valid cases: 219  
Invalid: 3482

## Visit Date (ca\_visitdate)

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: character  
Width: 11

Valid cases: 2964  
Minimum: NaN  
Maximum: NaN

## Reason emancipated, (emancipation)

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### Overview

## **Reason emancipated, (emancipation)**

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 292  
Invalid: 3409

## **Is participant emancipated (emancipated)**

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### **Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 3  
Invalid: 3698

## **To have my urine specimen stored (specimen\_stored)**

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### **Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 1860  
Invalid: 1841

## **To have my stored urine specimen be used by Africa Health Research Institute rese (samples\_used\_in\_future)**

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### **Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 1860  
Invalid: 1841

## **To have my urine tested by microscopy and be informed of the results should I tes (urine\_microscopy)**

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### **Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 1860  
Invalid: 1841

## **To answer questions on self-reported general health (agree\_to\_answer\_questions)**

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### **Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 1860  
Invalid: 1841

## **To answer questions about knowledge and history of bilharzia (knowledge\_and\_history\_of\_bilharz)**

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### **Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 1857  
Invalid: 1844

## **To be contacted in future if certain parts of the information I provide today are (future\_communication)**

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### **Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 1860  
Invalid: 1841

## **To allow Africa Health Research Institute to link my Department of Health clinic (data\_linkage)**

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### **Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 1860  
Invalid: 1841

## **Do you know what bilharzia is? (know\_bilharzia)**

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### **Overview**

## **Do you know what bilharzia is? (know\_bilharzia)**

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 1862  
Invalid: 1839

## **Have you ever had bilharzia? (ever\_had\_bilharzia)**

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### **Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 1862  
Invalid: 1839

## **Have you ever had red urine? (ever\_had\_urine)**

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### **Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 1861  
Invalid: 1840

## **Have you been treated for bilharzia in the last 12 months? (had\_bilharzia\_in\_last\_year)**

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### **Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 1846  
Invalid: 1855

## **How often (on average) do you have contact with rivers, dams, lakes or other wate (frequent\_water\_contact)**

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### **Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 1851  
Invalid: 1850

## Results (Result)

File: AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 1857  
Invalid: 1844

# Documentation

## Technical documents

### DDI:Schistosomiasis Clinical Data

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Title DDI:Schistosomiasis Clinical Data  
Author(s) Sweetness H Dube  
Date 11/02/2019  
Country South Africa  
Language English  
Filename AHRI.Schisto.ClinData.2018.v1.pdf

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### Documentation:Schistosomiasis Clinical Data

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Title Documentation:Schistosomiasis Clinical Data  
Author(s) Sweetness H Dube  
Date 14/12/2018  
Country South Africa  
Language English  
Filename Data Documentation Template\_Schisto Study.pdf

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